



Material de apoyo

Technical terms: Past Simple Tense- Regular & irregular verbs

#	Verb (EN)	Past	Type	Translation (ES)	Definition	Example (English)	Example (Spanish)
1	Load	Loaded	Regular	Cargar	To apply electrical power or weight to a system.	The battery is loaded with 12 volts.	La batería se carga con 12 voltios.
2	Strip	Stripped	Regular	Pelar	To remove insulation from a wire.	Strip the wire carefully.	Pela el cable con cuidado.
3	Pull	Pulled	Regular	Halar	To exert force to move something.	Pull the cables through the conduit.	Hala los cables a través del tubo conduit.
4	Measure	Measured	Regular	Medir	To determine the size of something.	Measure the voltage with a multimeter.	Mide el voltaje con un multímetro.
5	Calculate	Calculated	Regular	Calcular	To determine a value mathematically.	Calculate the required wire gauge.	Calcula el calibre del cable necesario.
6	Heat	Heated	Regular	Calentar	To increase temperature.	Heat the soldering iron before use.	Calienta el cautín antes de usarlo.
7	Insulate	Insulated	Regular	Aislar	To prevent electrical conduction.	Insulate the wires to avoid short circuits.	Aísla los cables para evitar cortocircuitos.
8	Crimp	Crimped	Regular	Ponchar	To compress a connector onto a wire.	Crimp the terminal properly.	Poncha el terminal correctamente.



9	Screw	Screwed	Regular	Atornillar	To secure using a screw.	Screw the panel cover.	Atornilla la tapa del panel.
10	Hold	Held	Irregular	Sostener	To keep something in position.	Hold the conduit while securing it.	Sostén el tubo conduit mientras lo aseguras.
11	Weld	Welded	Regular	Soldar	To join metals using heat.	Weld the metal pieces together.	Suelda las piezas de metal juntas.
12	Groove	Grooved	Regular	Ranurar	To cut a channel into a surface.	Groove the wall for the conduit.	Ranura la pared para el tubo conduit.
13	Connect	Connected	Regular	Conectar	To join two or more components.	Connect the ground wire.	Conecta el cable de tierra.
14	Bend	Bent	Irregular	Doblar tubos	To shape a conduit by applying force.	Bend the conduit at 90 degrees.	Dobla el tubo a 90 grados.
15	Splice	Spliced	Regular	Empalmar	To join two wires together.	Splice the conductors securely.	Empalma los conductores de manera segura.
16	Encase	Encased	Regular	Entubar	To place electrical wiring inside a protective tube.	Encase the wires in conduit.	Entuba los cables en conduit.
17	Tension	Tensioned	Regular	Tensionar	To apply force to make something taut.	Tension the cables properly.	Tensiona los cables correctamente.
18	Quote	Quoted	Regular	Cotizar	To estimate the cost of materials.	Quote the cost of the wiring.	Cotiza el costo del cableado.



19	Charge	Charged	Regular	Cargar	To store electrical energy.	Charge the battery before using it.	Carga la batería antes de usarla.
20	Budget	Budgeted	Regular	Presupuestar	To plan expenses for a project.	Budget the electrical installation costs.	Presupuesta los costos de la instalación eléctrica.
21	Estimate	Estimated	Regular	Estimar	To calculate an approximate value.	Estimate the required cable length.	Estima la longitud de cable necesaria.
22	Fasten	Fastened	Regular	Asegurar	To firmly attach something.	Fasten the wires with cable ties.	Asegura los cables con bridas.
23	Drill	Drilled	Regular	Perforar	To create a hole using a drill.	Drill a hole for the conduit.	Perfora un agujero para el tubo conduit.
24	Wire	Wired	Regular	Alambrar	To install electrical wiring.	Wire the new circuit.	Alambra el nuevo circuito.
25	Mark	Marked	Regular	Figurar	To indicate positions or measurements.	Mark the locations for the outlets.	Marca las ubicaciones para los tomacorrientes.
26	Patch	Patched	Regular	Resanar	To repair a damaged area.	Patch the wall after installation.	Resana la pared después de la instalación.
27	Cable	Cabled	Regular	Cablear	To install cables.	Cable the new office building.	Cablea el nuevo edificio de oficinas.
28	Insert	Inserted	Regular	Introducir	To place something inside another object.	Insert the wire into the terminal.	Introduce el cable en el terminal.



29	Unscrew	Unscrewed	Regular	Desatornillar	To remove a screw.	Unscrew the panel cover.	Desatornilla la tapa del panel.
30	Interpret	Interpreted	Regular	Interpretar planos	To understand and explain drawings.	Interpret the electrical blueprints.	Interpreta los planos eléctricos.
31	Join	Joined	Regular	Unir	To connect two elements.	Join the wires using a connector.	Une los cables usando un conector.
32	Match	Matched	Regular	Igualar	To make things correspond.	Match the wire colors correctly.	Iguala los colores de los cables correctamente.
33	Test	Tested	Regular	Sondear	To check functionality.	Test the circuit before activation.	Sondea el circuito antes de activarlo.